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DE RUEHLP #2520 2570531 ZNR UUUUU ZZH P 140531Z SEP 07 FM AMEMBASSY LA PAZ TO RUEHC/SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 4986 INFO RUEHAC/AMEMBASSY ASUNCION 7071 RUEHBO/AMEMBASSY BOGOTA 4441 RUEHBR/AMEMBASSY BRASILIA 8336 RUEHBU/AMEMBASSY BUENOS AIRES 5565 RUEHCV/AMEMBASSY CARACAS 2791 RUEHPE/AMEMBASSY LIMA 2972 RUEHMN/AMEMBASSY MONTEVIDEO 4849 RUEHQT/AMEMBASSY QUITO 5425 RUEHSG/AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO 0032 RUMIAAA/USCINCSO MIAMI FL RUEHUB/USINT HAVANA 0536 RHEHNSC/NSC WASHINGTON DC RHMFIUU/HQ USSOUTHCOM MIAMI FL

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FOR G, DRL/SEA, NSC/DEMOC

E.O. 12958: N/A TAGS: <u>PHUM PREL</u> <u>BL</u>

SUBJECT: LA PAZ INPUT FOR PRESIDENT'S HUMAN RIGHTS

ROUNDTABLE

REF: SECSTATE 125456

11. (SBU) Response keyed to paragraph 5 of reftel.

Bolivia is one of ten western hemisphere countries covered in the Department of State's Supporting Human Rights and Democracy (SHRD) report. Embassy La Paz's human rights and democracy programs are covered in detail in the 2006 report. The report is available at:

http:/www.state.gov/g/drl/rls/shrd/2006/80591 .htm

The Bolivian Government's Human Rights Priorities

12. (SBU) Response keyed to paragraph 6 reftel.

The Bolivian government under President Evo Morales views human rights via a socialist and indigenous ideological lens. Government officials have been known to state that human rights programs are not necessary under the Morales administration because, "the people" are now in power. The initiatives that the government does couch under the rubric of human rights typically have to do with re-distributing wealth (resources and land) to previously marginalized groups.

¶3. (SBU) The government is also advocating the creation of a parallel judicial system (dubbed "communitarian justice") for Bolivia's 36 distinct indigenous groups. Communitarian justice is loosely defined as the system of justice that existed amongst Bolivia's indigenous peoples prior to the Spanish quest. Unfortunately the government has not thoroughly explained how the different communitarian justice systems will coexist with each other and with the more traditional or "western" justice system. (Note: The push for communitarian justice is largely a response to failures in the current (western) system. The current system is inefficient and fails to reach most Bolivians in rural areas. End Note). Under the government's proposal local judicial authorities will be allowed to organize themselves as they

wish according to their community's traditions. The government states that communitarian justice sentences will not exceed those of the formal legal system which excludes the death penalty. Communitarian justice raises significant concerns regarding the potential for human rights abuses, violations of due process, and increased vigilantism. GOLDBERG